

# AL OMAR HAJJ AND UMRAH SERVICE

## Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah Ziyarah

This document provides a guide to performing Ziyarah (visitation) in Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah, the second holiest city in Islam. It outlines the significance of visiting the city, the etiquette to observe, and the important sites to visit, including the Prophet's Mosque (Masjid an-Nabawi), the Rawdah ash-Sharifah, and other historical locations. This guide aims to help pilgrims maximize their spiritual experience and gain a deeper connection with the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and the rich history of Islam.

## Significance of Visiting in Al-Madinah

Visiting Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah holds immense significance for Muslims. It is the city that welcomed the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and his companions after their migration (Hijrah) from Makkah. Al-Madinah became the center from which Islam spread, and it is the final resting place of the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him).

The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) himself emphasized the importance of visiting his mosque in Al-Madinah. He said: "A prayer in my mosque is better than a thousand prayers in any other mosque except al-Masjid al-Haram [in Makkah]."

Hadith Reference : [ [Sahih al-Bukhari 649](#) and [Sahih Muslim 1394a](#) ].

Visiting Al-Madinah allows Muslims to:

- **Express love and respect for the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him):** It is a way to show devotion and gratitude to the Prophet for his teachings and sacrifices.
- **Gain spiritual blessings:** Praying in Masjid an-Nabawi and visiting the Rawdah ash-Sharifah are considered acts of great virtue.
- **Connect with Islamic history:** Al-Madinah is filled with historical sites that bear witness to the early days of Islam.
- **Reflect and rejuvenate:** The peaceful atmosphere of Al-Madinah provides an opportunity for reflection and spiritual renewal.

## Important Sites to Visit

Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah is home to numerous historical and religious sites. Some of the most important places to visit include:

### Masjid an-Nabawi (The Prophet's Mosque)

The Prophet's Mosque is the heart of Al-Madinah and the second holiest mosque in Islam. It was originally built by our Our Prophet Mohammed ﷺ and has been expanded and renovated throughout history. Key features of the mosque include:

- **The Green Dome:** Located above the Prophet's tomb, it is a prominent landmark of Al-Madinah.
- **Ar-Rawdah ash-Sharifah (The Noble Garden):** This area, located between the Prophet's tomb and his pulpit (Minbar), is considered one of the most sacred spots in the mosque. It is believed to be a part of Paradise. Praying in Ar-Rawdah is highly recommended, but access is often limited due to the large number of visitors. Men are typically given priority access, and specific times are allocated for women.
- **The Mihrab an-Nabawi:** The niche in the wall that indicates the direction of the Qibla (direction of prayer).
- **Minbar (Pulpit):** The Minbar is where the Prophet (peace be upon him) used to deliver his sermons. The current Minbar is a replacement of the original, but it holds historical and spiritual significance.
- **The Pillars:** Several pillars within the mosque are associated with specific events in the Prophet's life. These include the Pillar of Repentance (Ustuwanat al-Tawbah) and the Pillar of Aisha (Ustuwanat Aisha).

### Jannat al-Baqi' (The Garden of Baqi')

Jannat al-Baqi' is the main cemetery of Al-Madinah, located adjacent to the Prophet's Mosque. Many of the Prophet's family members, companions, and prominent figures of Islam are buried there. Visiting the cemetery and making supplications for the deceased is a recommended practice.

## Etiquette of Visiting Al-Madinah

Observing proper etiquette is essential when visiting Al-Madinah, demonstrating respect for the sanctity of the city and the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him). Some important points of etiquette include:

- **Entering with humility and reverence:** Approach Al-Madinah with a sense of humility and respect.
- **Maintaining cleanliness:** Keep the city and the mosque clean.
- **Lowering your voice:** Avoid loud talking or unnecessary noise, especially within the mosque.
- **Avoiding worldly distractions:** Focus on prayer, remembrance of Allah, and reflection.
- **Respecting other visitors:** Be considerate of other pilgrims and avoid causing them any inconvenience.
- **Dressing modestly:** Wear appropriate attire that covers the body modestly.
- **Seeking permission before entering the Rawdah:** Access to the Rawdah is often regulated, so follow the instructions of the authorities.
- **Avoiding pushing and shoving:** Maintain order and avoid pushing or shoving, especially when visiting popular sites.
- **Making sincere supplications:** Use the opportunity to make heartfelt prayers and supplications to Allah.
- **Sending blessings upon the Prophet (peace be upon him):** Recite blessings (Salawat) upon the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) frequently.

## Making the Most of Your Ziyarah

To maximize your spiritual experience during your Ziyarah in Al-Madinah, consider the following tips:

- **Plan your visit:** Research the important sites and plan your itinerary accordingly.
- **Learn about the history:** Read about the history of Al-Madinah and the events that took place there.
- **Spend time in prayer and reflection:** Dedicate time for prayer, remembrance of Allah, and reflection on the life of the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him).
- **Read the Quran:** Recite the Quran and reflect on its meanings.
- **Make sincere supplications:** Ask Allah for forgiveness, guidance, and blessings.
- **Give charity:** Donate to the needy and support charitable causes
- **Learn from the scholars:** Attend lectures and seek knowledge from reputable scholars.
- **Connect with other Muslims:** Interact with fellow pilgrims and share your experiences.
- **Maintain a positive attitude:** Approach your Ziyarah with a positive attitude and an open heart.

## Conclusion

By following this guide and approaching your Ziyarah with sincerity and devotion, you can have a truly transformative and spiritually enriching experience in the blessed city of Madinah. May Allah accept your Ziyarah and grant you His blessings.